

Isaiah
May 28, 2023

Summary:

Isaiah's prophecies are not only applicable in judgment to the destinies of Judah, Israel, and the Gentiles but also to the blessing of all nations through the Messiah and the Church. Isaiah gives the most comprehensive life story of Messiah, "the salvation of Jehovah", of all the prophetic books combined. He refers more to the Messiah, His Kingdom, and the coming in of the Gentiles than all the other prophets combined.

Note:

There are more quotations from Isaiah(over 60) in the New Testament than any other prophetic book

Christ is seen:

When he speaks about Christ, Isaiah sounds more like a New Testament writer than an Old Testament prophet. His messianic prophecies are clearer and more explicit than those in any other Old Testament book. They describe many aspects of the Person and work of Christ in His first and second advents, and often blend the two together.

Christ is seen in His Messianic glory as the Holy One of Israel (Mk 1:24) our Salvation (Mt 1:21), our Righteousness (1Cor 1:30), and Comfort (Jn 14:16, 18). All judgment has been committed to Him (Jn 5:22). Isaiah's messianic prophecies that await fulfillment in the Lord's second coming include: 4:2; 11:2-6, 10; 32:1-8; 49:7; 52:13, 15; 59:20-21; 60:1-3; 61:2-3.

Here are a few of the Christological prophecies with their New Testament fulfillments:
Isaiah New Testament

The prophecy		The fulfillment
Isa 7:14	Born of a virgin	Mt 1:22-23; Lk 1:26-35
Isa 7:14	He would be Immanuel "God with us"	Mt 1:21-23
Isa 9:1-2	His ministry would begin in Galilee	Mt 4:12-16
Isa 9:6-7;	He would be God and man	Jn 10:30; Eph 2:14-18
Isa 11:1, 10	God will give Him the throne of His father David	Lk 1:32-33; Ac 13:22-23
Isa 11:2	The Spirit of the Lord will rest on Him	Lk 3:22
Isa 28:16	He will be a costly cornerstone	1Pt 2:4-6
Isa 11:1-2	He will heal the blind, lame, deaf	Lk 1:17
Isa 40:3-5	Will have a forerunner preparing His way	Mt 3:1-3; Mk 1:2-3
Isa 42:1-4	Will minister to those in need	Mt 12:15-21
Isa 42:6	Will be a light to the nations	Lk 2:29-32
Isa 49:7	He would be despised by the Jewish nation	Jn 10:20, Mt 27:23
Isa 50:6	Will be spat on whipped and beaten	Mt 26:67; 27:26, 30
Isa 52:14	He will be high and lifted up (cross) and exalted	Phil 2:7-11
Isa 53:3	He will be rejected and not accepted by many	Lk 23:18; Jn 1:11; 7:5
Isa 53:4-5	You will die for our sins	Rom 5:6-8

Isa 53:7	He silently took on our sins	Mt 27:12-14; 1Pt 1:18-19
Isa 53:9	He will be without sin	1Pt 2:22
Isa 53:9	He will be buried in a rich man's tomb	Mt 27:57-60
Isa 53:10	He would be a guilt offering for sin	Jn 18:11
Isa 53:10	He would rise from the dead	Mk 16:16
Isa 53:12	He will die with sinners	Mk 15:28
Isa 61:1-2	He will preach the gospel to the poor and needy	Lk 4:17-19; 21

Names and titles of Jesus in Isaiah

Redeemer or Defender; Isa 41:14; 43:14; 44:6, 24; 47:4; 48:17; 49:7, 26; 54:5, 8; 59:20; 60:16; 63:16;
 Husband; Isa 54:5;
 King; Isa 6:5; 33:17; 41:21; 43:15; 44:6;
 Shepherd; Isa 11:1;
 Healer; Isa 53:5; 57:18, 19;
 Judge; Isa 33:22; 51:5;
 Branch; Isa 4:2;
 Rock; Isa 26:4; 28:16; 32:2; 44:8; 51:1;
 The LORD our righteousness; Isa 45:24
 The LORD my Rock; Isa 26:4;
 Arm of the Lord; Isa 51:9-10
 Creator, Maker; Isa 54:5
 Emmanuel; Isa 7:14
 Mighty God; Isa 9:6
 Counselor; Isa 9:6
 Ensign (signal); Isa 11:10
 Man of sorrows; Isa 53:3;
 Root of Jesse; Isa 11:10; Root out of parched ground; Isa 53:1-2
 One that brings good news; Isa 41:27; 61:1-3
 Savior; Isa 45:21
 Corner stone; Isa 28:16
 Covenant of the people; Isa 42:6
 Light; Isa 60:20; Light for the Gentiles; Isa 42:6-7;
 Light to the nations; Isa 42:6
 Peg; Isa 22:23-25
 Ransom;; Isa 53:6
 Refuge from the wind; Isa 32:1-2
 Sanctification; Isa 29:23
 Sanctuary; Isa 8:14
 Servant; Isa 53:11